

## Precision 4KV High Voltage Interface Specifications

The Precision High Voltage Interface (4KV HVI) is an attachment for any Precision test system. The 4kV HVI will control a single High Voltage Amplifier (HVA) and enable the Vision software to execute tests at voltages up to 4000V.

The HVI has two primary functions. First, it acts as a signal router, sending stimulation voltages from the tester to the HVA while connecting the output of the HVA to the sample. The return signal from the sample is also routed through the HVI on its way back to the tester for analysis.

The second primary function of the HVI is to provide protection to the user from the high voltages present during and after tests. The maximum voltage rating for the Precision 4KV HVI is 4000V. All high voltage wires internal to the system have insulation with a DC breakdown specification greater than 20KV. During normal operation, when a test is not being performed, the high voltage DRIVE and RETURN outputs of the Precision HVI are disconnected from the HVA and connected directly to earth ground. The sample is connected to the HVA and the tester only during the execution of hardware task in the Vision operating system. High voltage isolation relays execute the switch matrix function are rated for 4KV.

### Safety:

High Voltage ceramic samples routinely breakdown during high voltage testing creating a strong chance of damage to the test system measurement circuits. To prevent this damage, the HVI has four layers of protection. The first is a voltage limiting circuit on the HVI RETURN input that prevents the HV RETURN from exceeding 2.1 Volts. For voltages greater than 2.1V, all current is routed to the earth ground and away from the tester inputs. This prevents the excess voltage and current during a sample breakdown from exceeding the current canceling capability of the virtual ground circuitry on the tester input.

The second form of protection is a slower circuit in the HVI RETURN input that will open the isolation relays and ground the sample if the shorted condition persists for longer than 14ms.



The third safety layer for the HVI lies in its digital communications channel with the Precision tester. Through this communications interface, the tester can control the state of the HVI and detect a fault condition. As well, the High Voltage Amplifier must have an Identification Module (ID Module) attached that holds the specifications of the HVA. The Vision operating system will not allow a test to proceed if the specifications of the HVA do not match those specified for a test. This feature prevents inadvertent application of excess high voltage to the sample.

Finally, the 4KV HVI has a safety interlock system that allows the researcher to connect the HVI to a door, lid, or other physical barrier. The high voltage function in the HVI is disabled unless the safety interlock is activated.

HVI Specifications:

Channels:	HVI – 1 Channel Controls Single HVA
Maximum International Voltage Rating	4KV (AC)
Power:	110V or 220V switch selectable
High Speed Protection Current Rating	10 Amps
High Speed Protection Trigger Voltage	2.1V
Low Speed Protection Delay Time:	14ms
Isolation Relay Switchable Voltage	4KV
International Insulation Rating:	>20KV DC

### Origin of Voltage Limits

The DC voltage rating for high voltage insulation does not take into account RF coupling of high voltage AC Signals through the insulation to grounded objects. We have found that high voltage wire insulation must be de-rated by approximately a factor of four for the high voltage frequency levels used in Radiant's testers. For instance, to run a 4KV triangle wave at 1KHz requires insulation on the test cables with a DC rating of at least 16KV. Radiant normally supplies its customers with high voltage cables having ratings greater than 20KV for use with the 4KV HVI.

### **Attention:**

**The low impedance (<25 ohms) Earth Ground connection to the Test System must be verified by licensed personnel in order for Radiant Technologies, Inc one year parts and labor warranty to be valid.**